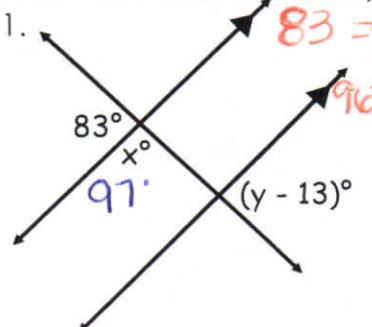
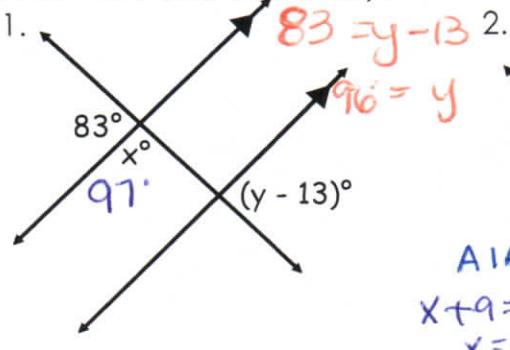


Name: _____ Date: _____

Parallel Lines and TransversalsFind the value of x and y .

Corresponding: $2y = 73$
 $y = 36.5$

Find the value of x and y .

$(x + 9)^\circ$
 $2y^\circ$
 98°

$2y + 98 = 180$
 $2y = 82$
 $y = 41$

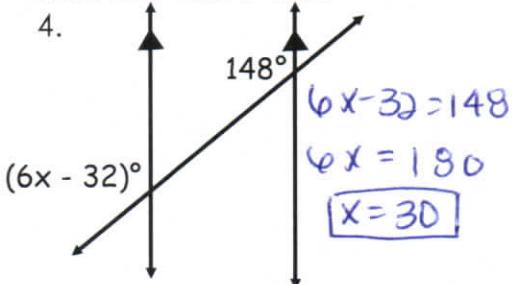
$x + 9 + 98 = 180$
 $x + 107 = 180$
 $x = 73$

$x + 25 = 90$
 $x = 65$

$(x + 25)^\circ$

$(y - 18)^\circ$

$y - 18 = 90$
 $y = 108$

Find the value of x .

$5.$
 84°
 $7(x - 19)^\circ$
 $7x - 133 = 84$
 $7x = 217$
 $x = 31$

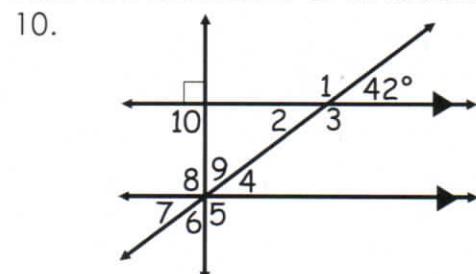
$6.$
 $(5x - 25)^\circ$
 $(3x + 9)^\circ$
 $8x - 16 = 180$
 $8x = 196$
 $x = 24.5$

$7.$
 $(2x - 10)^\circ$
 80°
 $80 = 2x - 10$
 $90 = 2x$
 $45 = x$

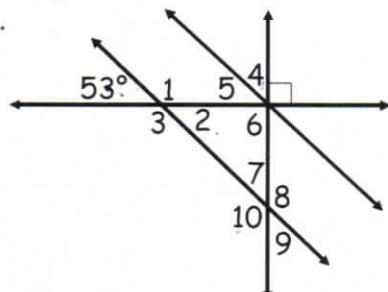
$8.$
 120°
 180°
 $3x^\circ$
 $3x = 60$
 $x = 20$

$9.$
 135°
 $(3x + 15)^\circ$
 $135 = 3x + 15$
 $120 = 3x$
 $40 = x$

Find the measures of all labeled angles in the diagram.



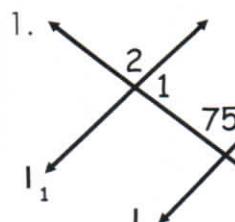
$m\angle 1 = 138^\circ$
 $m\angle 2 = 42^\circ$
 $m\angle 3 = 138^\circ$
 $m\angle 4 = 42^\circ$
 $m\angle 5 = 90^\circ$
 $m\angle 6 = 48^\circ$
 $m\angle 7 = 42^\circ$
 $m\angle 8 = 90^\circ$
 $m\angle 9 = 48^\circ$
 $m\angle 10 = 90^\circ$



$m\angle 1 = 127^\circ$
 $m\angle 2 = 53^\circ$
 $m\angle 3 = 127^\circ$
 $m\angle 4 = 37^\circ$
 $m\angle 5 = 63^\circ$
 $m\angle 6 = 90^\circ$
 $m\angle 7 = 37^\circ$
 $m\angle 8 = 143^\circ$
 $m\angle 9 = 37^\circ$
 $m\angle 10 = 143^\circ$

Parallel Lines and Transversals Practice

In problems 1 – 4, assume that $l_1 \parallel l_2$. Find the measures of $\angle 1$ and $\angle 2$.



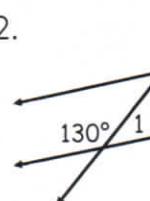
$$m\angle 2 = 75^\circ$$

corresponding angles \cong

$$m\angle 1 = 105^\circ$$

same same interior are supplementary

2.

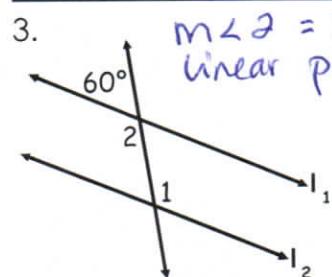


$$m\angle 2 = 50^\circ$$

corresponding angles are congruent

$$m\angle 1 = 50^\circ$$

linear pairs supplementary



$$m\angle 2 = 120^\circ$$

linear pairs are supplementary

$$m\angle 1 = 120^\circ$$

alternate interior angles are congruent.

4.



$$m\angle 2 = 125^\circ$$

same side supplementary

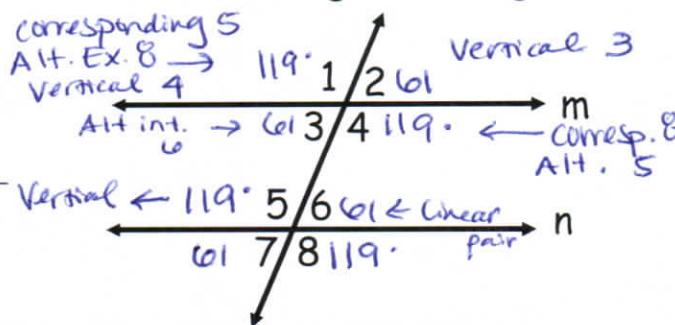
$$m\angle 1 = 125^\circ$$

corresponding angles \cong

5. Given $m \parallel n$ and $m\angle 8 = 119^\circ$, find the measures of all the numbered angles in the figure.

$$m\angle 1 = 119^\circ, m\angle 2 = 61^\circ, m\angle 3 = 61^\circ$$

$$m\angle 4 = 119^\circ, m\angle 5 = 119^\circ, m\angle 6 = 61^\circ, m\angle 7 = 61^\circ$$



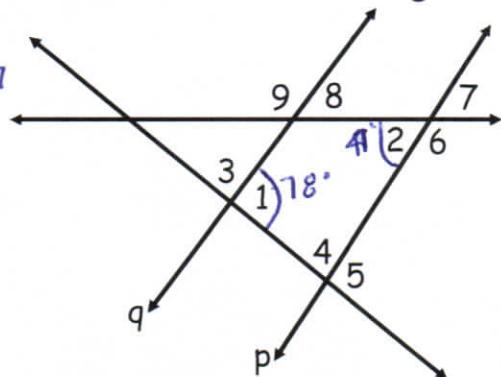
6. Given $p \parallel q$, $m\angle 1 = 78^\circ$, and $m\angle 2 = 47^\circ$, find the measures of all the numbered angles.

$$m\angle 3 = 102^\circ, m\angle 4 = 102^\circ, m\angle 5 = 78^\circ, m\angle 6 = 133^\circ$$

linear pair to 1 corresponding corresponding linear to 7

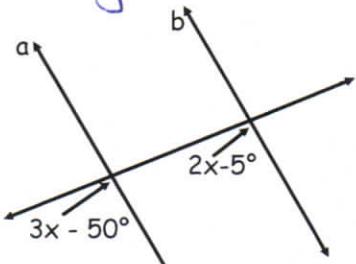
$$m\angle 7 = 47^\circ, m\angle 8 = 47^\circ, m\angle 9 = 133^\circ$$

vertical to 2 alternate interior linear pair to 8



In problems 7 – 10, assume $a \parallel b$. Find the value of x .

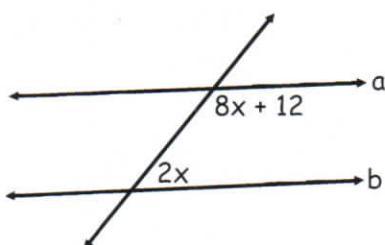
7. Corresponding angles congruent



$$3x - 50 = 2x - 5$$

$$x = 45$$

8. Same Side Interior – Supplementary



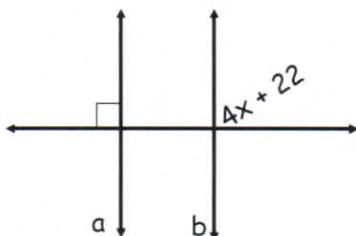
$$8x + 12 + 2x = 180$$

$$10x + 12 = 180$$

$$10x = 168$$

$$x = 16.8$$

9. Same Side Exterior – Supple.



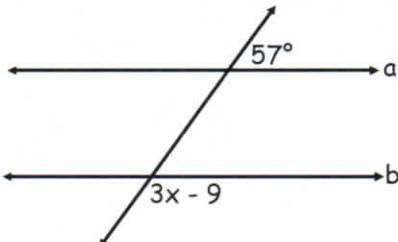
$$90 + 4x + 22 = 180$$

$$4x + 112 = 180$$

$$4x = 68$$

$$x = 17$$

10. Same Side exterior – Supplementary



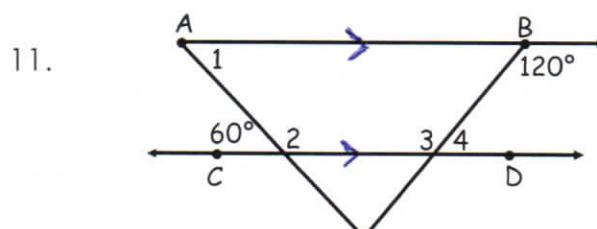
$$3x - 9 + 57 = 180$$

$$3x + 48 = 180$$

$$3x = 132$$

$$x = 44$$

In problems 11 & 12, $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD}$, find the measure of each numbered angle.

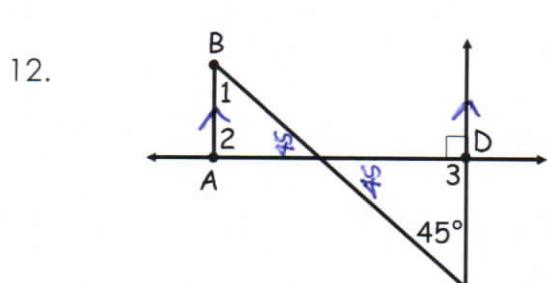


$$m\angle 1 = 60^\circ \text{ Alternate Interior } \cong$$

$$m\angle 2 = 120^\circ \text{ Linear pair Supplementary}$$

$$m\angle 3 = 120^\circ \text{ Alternate Interior } \cong$$

$$m\angle 4 = 60^\circ \text{ Linear pair Supplementary}$$



$$m\angle 3 = 90^\circ \text{ Linear pair Supplementary}$$

$$m\angle 2 = 90^\circ \text{ Same side interior supp}$$

$$m\angle 1 = 45^\circ$$

Angles and Parallel Lines

In the figure, $m\angle 2 = 70$. Find the measure of each angle.

1. $\angle 3 \quad 70$

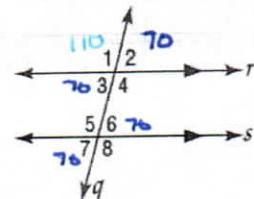
2. $\angle 5 \quad 110$

3. $\angle 8 \quad 110$

4. $\angle 1 \quad 110$

5. $\angle 4 \quad 110$

6. $\angle 6 \quad 70$



In the figure, $m\angle 7 = 100$. Find the measure of each angle.

7. $\angle 9 \quad 100$

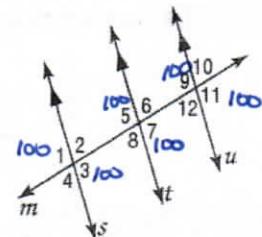
8. $\angle 6 \quad 80$

9. $\angle 8 \quad 80$

10. $\angle 2 \quad 80$

11. $\angle 5 \quad 100$

12. $\angle 11 \quad 100$



In the figure, $m\angle 3 = 75$ and $m\angle 10 = 105$. Find the measure of each angle.

13. $\angle 2 \quad 105$

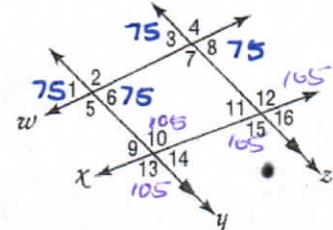
14. $\angle 5 \quad 105$

15. $\angle 7 \quad 105$

16. $\angle 15 \quad 105$

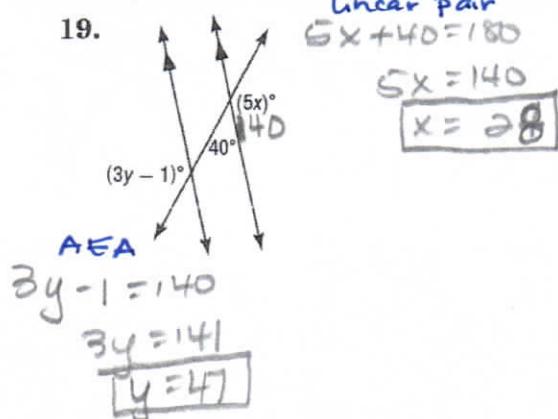
17. $\angle 14 \quad 75$

18. $\angle 9 \quad 75$

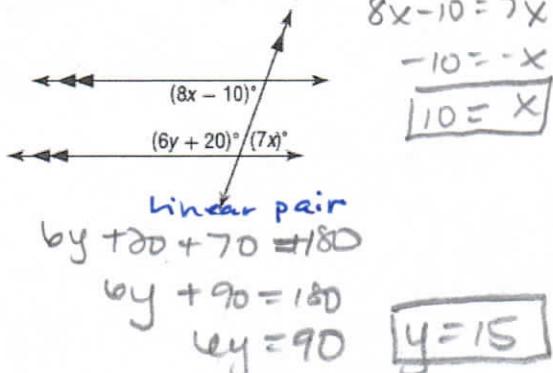


Find the value of the variable(s) in each figure. Explain your reasoning. **VA**

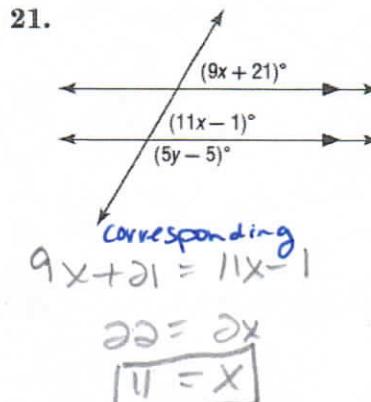
19.



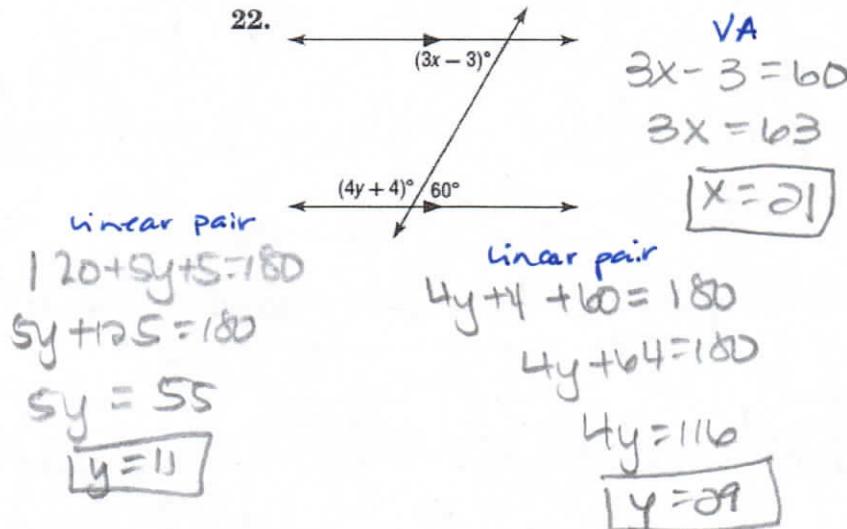
20.



21.



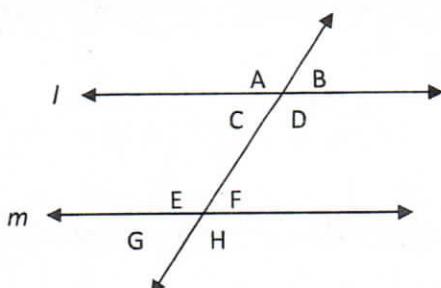
22.



Parallel Lines With Algebra

Remember – drawings are not necessarily drawn accurately!

1 – 3: Find the value of x in each question given that lines l and m are parallel. Check your answers by finding the measure of each angle.



VA 1) $m\angle C = 3x - 10$
 $m\angle F = x + 70$

$$3x - 10 = x + 70$$

$$2x = 80$$

$$\boxed{x = 40}$$

SSI 2) $m\angle D = x + 27$
 $m\angle F = 2x - 39$

$$x + 27 + 2x - 39 = 180$$

$$3x - 12 = 180$$

$$3x = 192$$

$$\boxed{x = 64}$$

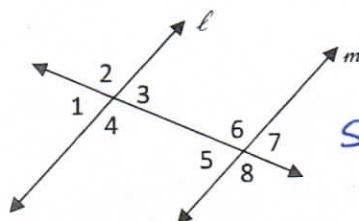
AEA 3) $m\angle B = 2(x + 40)$
 $m\angle G = 5x + 44$

$$2x + 80 = 5x + 44$$

$$36 = 3x$$

$$\boxed{x = 12}$$

4 – 6: Find the value of x in each question given that lines l and m are parallel. Check your answers by finding the measure of each angle.



VA 4) $m\angle 3 = 2x + 16$
 $m\angle 5 = 7x - 4$

$$2x + 14 = 7x - 4$$

$$20 = 5x$$

$$\boxed{4 = x}$$

SSI 5) $m\angle 4 = 8x - 80$
 $m\angle 5 = -2x + 116$

$$8x - 80 + 116 - 2x = 180$$

$$6x + 36 = 180$$

$$6x = 144$$

$$\boxed{x = 24}$$

correspond 6) $m\angle 2 = 3x + 19$
 $m\angle 6 = 2(x + 10)$

$$3x + 19 = 2x + 20$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

7) Given $l \parallel m \parallel n$ and $s \parallel t$, and $m\angle 1 = 143^\circ$, find

$$m\angle 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$m\angle 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 21 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$m\angle 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 13 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 22 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$m\angle 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 14 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 23 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

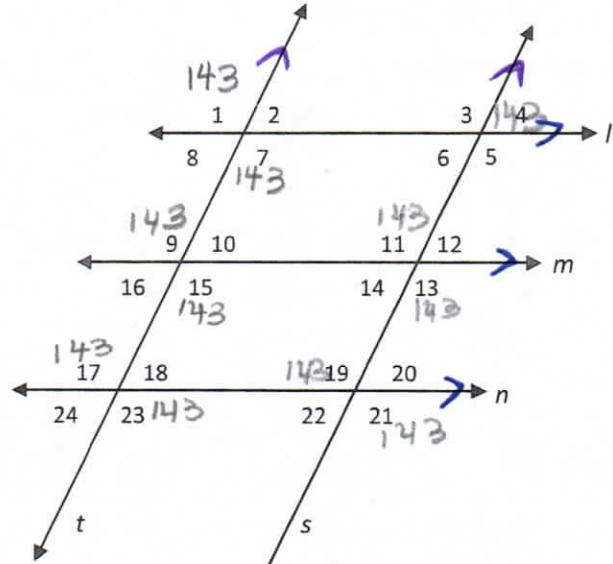
$$m\angle 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 15 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 24 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$m\angle 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 16 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

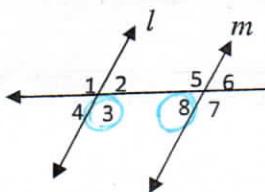
$$m\angle 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 17 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$m\angle 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 18 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$m\angle 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad m\angle 19 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



8 – 10: Given $l \parallel m$, find the value(s) of x and each angle. Be sure to check for extraneous solutions.



8)

$$m\angle 3 = x^2 + 112, \quad m\angle 3 = x^2 - 2x;$$

$$m\angle 8 = 16x + 131$$

$$X = -7$$

$$X = -9$$

$$m\angle 3 = x^2 - 2x;$$

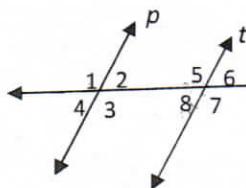
$$m\angle 6 = 3x + 108$$

$$10) \quad m\angle 1 = x^2 - 7x;$$

$$m\angle 7 = -x + 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 112 + 16x + 131 &= 180 \\ x^2 + 16x + 243 &= 180 \\ x^2 + 16x + 63 &= 0 \\ (x+7)(x+9) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

11 – 13: Given $p \parallel t$, find the value(s) of each variable and each angle.



$$m\angle 1 = 12x - 4y$$

$$11) \quad m\angle 8 = x - 4y$$

$$m\angle 5 = 15x + 8y$$

$$12) \quad m\angle 5 = 7a + 25b$$

$$m\angle 2 = 8b + a$$

$$13) \quad m\angle 7 = 9s + 12t$$

$$m\angle 4 = 3a + 5b$$

$$m\angle 3 = 14s - 3t$$

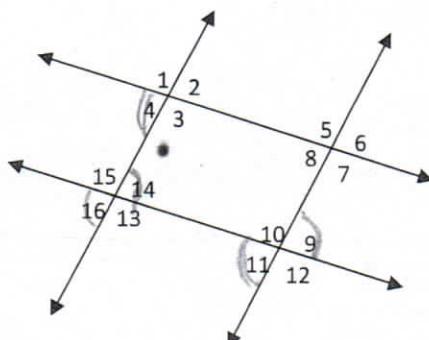
$$m\angle 4 = 5s + 6t$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12x - 4y &= 15x + 8y \\ -3x - 12y &= 0 \\ 48x + 12y &= 540 \end{aligned}$$

$$x - 4y + 15x + 8y = 180$$

$$16y + 4y = 180$$

14) Given that $m\angle 4 = 3x + 10$ and $m\angle 12 = 2x + 30$, find the value of x , $m\angle 4$, $m\angle 10$.



$$45x = 540$$

$$x = 12$$

$$M\angle 4 = 94$$

$$M\angle 10 = 86$$

$$3x + 10 + 2x + 30 = 180$$

$$5x + 40 = 180$$

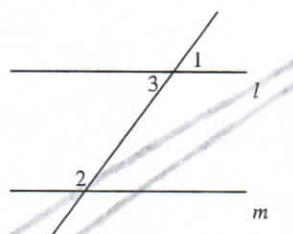
$$5x = 140$$

$$x = 28$$

Write a two-column proof.

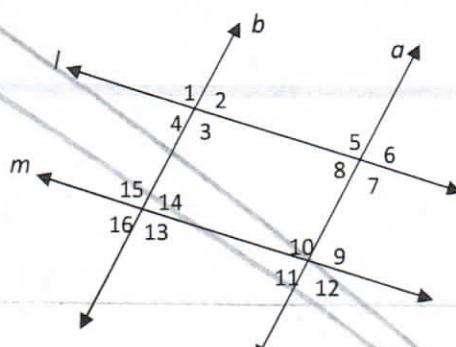
15) Given: $l \parallel m$

Prove: $\angle 1$ and $\angle 2$ are supplementary



16) Given: $l \parallel m$ and $a \parallel b$

Prove: $\angle 1 \cong \angle 12$



$$9. \quad x^2 - 2x + 3x + 108 = 180$$

$$x^2 + x - 72 = 0$$

$$(x+9)(x-8) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = -9 \quad x = 8}$$

$$10. \quad x^2 - 7x = -x + 7$$

$$x^2 - 6x - 7 = 0$$

$$(x-7)(x+1) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = 7 \quad x = -1}$$

$$(11) \begin{array}{l} x - 4y + 15x + 8y = 180 \\ 16x + 4y = 180 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 12x - 4y = 15x + 8y \\ -3x - 12y = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \cancel{16x + 4y = 180} &] & 3 \\ -3x - 12y = 0 & & -3(12) - 72y = 0 \\ 48x + 12y = 540 & & -36 - 12y = 0 \\ 45x = 540 & & -36 = 12y \\ \boxed{x = 12} & & \boxed{-3 = y} \end{array}$$

$$(12) \begin{array}{l} 8b + a + 7a + 25b = 180 \\ 8a + 33b = 180 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 8b + a = 3a + 5b \\ -2a + 3b = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 8a + 33b = 180 \\ [-2a + 3b = 0] 4 \\ \hline 8a + 33b = 180 \\ -8a + 12b = 0 \\ \hline 45b = 180 \\ \boxed{b = 4} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -2a + 3(4) = 0 \\ -2a + 12 = 0 \\ -2a = -12 \\ \boxed{a = 6} \end{array}$$

$$(13) \begin{array}{l} 14s - 3t = 9s + 12t \\ 5s - 15t = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 9s + 12t + 5s + 6t = 180 \\ 14s + 18t = 180 \end{array}$$

$$* 14s - 3t + 5s + 6t = 180 \\ 19s + 3t = 180$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5s - 15t = 0 \\ [19s + 3t = 180] 5 \end{array}$$

$$5s - 15t = 0$$

$$95 + 15t = 900$$

$$100s = 900$$

$$\boxed{s = 9}$$

$$\boxed{t = 3}$$