

57 MORE Equations for Arithmetic Sequences

d

You're staying at a hotel downtown. It costs \$8 for a parking pass plus \$90 each night you stay.

1. Complete a table for this situation:

Nights	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hotel Cost	98	188	278	368					

2. Write an explicit equation for this sequence:

$$a_n = 98 + 90(n-1)$$

$$a_n = 90n + 8$$

3. Write a recursive equation for this sequence:

$$a_1 = 98$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} + 90$$

4. How much will it cost if you stay at the hotel for four nights?

$$\underline{\$ 368}$$

5. How much will it cost if you stay two weeks? 14

$$a_{14} = 90(14) + 8$$

$$= \$1,268$$

You have a job raking leaves. You earn \$12.50 in tips plus \$6.50 per hour of work.

6. Complete a table for this situation:

Hours	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Pay	19	\$25.50	32						

7. Write a recursive equation for this sequence:

$$a_1 = 19$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} + 6.50$$

8. Write an explicit equation for this sequence:

$$a_n = 19 + 6.50(n-1)$$

$$= 19 + 6.50n - 6.50$$

$$a_n = 6.50n + 12.50$$

10. How much will you earn after working 30 hours?

$$\underline{\$ a_{30} = 6.50(30) + 12.50}$$

$$\underline{\$ 207.50}$$

11. How long would you have to work in order to earn \$305 hours?

$$305 = 6.50n + 12.50$$

$$292.50 = 6.50n$$

$$\underline{45 \text{ hrs} = n}$$

Given the first term and the common difference, list the first five terms of the sequence. Then write the explicit equation for the sequence.

12. $f(1) = 5, d = 3.2$

13. $f(1) = -1, d = -7$

14. $f(1) = -6, d = 6$

15. $f(1) = 3, d = -10.5$

Name: _____ $a_n = a_1 + d(n-1)$

Date: _____

Find the nth term for each arithmetic sequence:

1. $a_1 = -5, d = 4, n = 9$

$$a_n = -5 + 4(n-1)$$

$$a_n = -5 + 4n - 4$$

$$a_n = 4n - 9$$

$$a_9 = 4(9) - 9 = 27$$

2. $a_1 = 13, d = -5/2, n = 29$

3. $a_1 = 3, d = -4, n = 6$

4. $a_1 = -5, d = 1/2, n = 10$

Complete each statement:

~~5~~ 97 is the _____th term of -3, 1, 5, 9

~~6~~ -10 is the _____th term of 14, 12.5, 11, 9.5

Find the indicated term(s) in each arithmetic sequence:

7. a_{15} for -3, 3, 9, ...

$$a_n = -3 + 6(n-1)$$

$$= -3 + 6n - 6$$

$$a_n = 6n - 9$$

$$a_{15} = 6(15) - 9 = 81$$

8. a_{19} for 17, 12, 7, ...

9. The first term is -7 and the common difference is 3. Find the next 3 terms.

10. The first term is 6 and the common difference is -4. Find the next 3 terms.

$$a_1 = -7$$

$$d = 3$$

11. The first term is 9 and the common difference is -4. Find the next 3 terms & the 100th term. 9, 5, 1, -3

12. The first term is -6 and the common difference is 5. Find the next 3 terms & the 100th term.

$$a_1 = 9$$

$$d = -4 \quad a_n = 9 - 4(n-1)$$

$$a_n = 9 - 4n + 4$$

$$a_n = -4n + 13$$

$$a_{100} = -4(100) + 13$$

$$= -387$$